

3,6-Dibromo-9-(4-*tert*-butylbenzyl)-9H-carbazole

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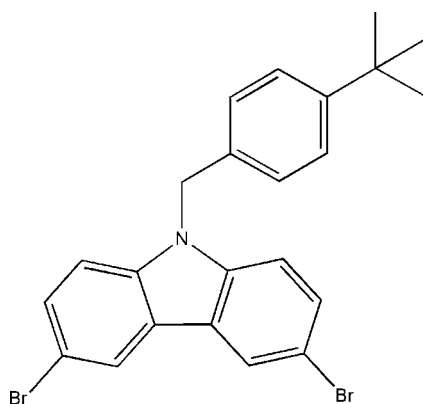
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 113$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.008$ Å; R factor = 0.056; wR factor = 0.112; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.5.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{Br}_2\text{N}$, which was synthesized by the *N*-alkylation of 1-*tert*-butyl-4-(chloromethyl)benzene with 3,6-dibromo-9H-carbazole, the asymmetric unit contains two unique molecules. Each carbazole ring system is essentially planar, with mean deviations of 0.0077 and 0.0089 Å for the two molecules. The carbazole planes make dihedral angles of 78.9 (2) and 81.8 (2)° with the planes of the respective benzene rings.

Related literature

For the pharmaceutical properties of carbazole derivatives, see: Buu-Hoi & Royer (1950); Caulfield *et al.* (2002); Harfenist & Joyner (1983); Harper *et al.* (2002). For the preparation of the title compound, see: Duan *et al.* (2005); Smith *et al.* (1992). For reference structural data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{Br}_2\text{N}$	$\gamma = 103.09$ (3)°
$M_r = 471.23$	$V = 1958.9$ (10) Å ³
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$	$Z = 4$
$a = 11.240$ (2) Å	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
$b = 12.921$ (3) Å	$\mu = 4.14$ mm ⁻¹
$c = 15.694$ (3) Å	$T = 113$ (2) K
$\alpha = 105.43$ (3)°	$0.10 \times 0.08 \times 0.04$ mm
$\beta = 108.53$ (3)°	

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD diffractometer	12085 measured reflections
Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>CrystalClear</i> ; Rigaku/MS, 2005)	6891 independent reflections
$T_{\min} = 0.682$, $T_{\max} = 0.852$	4712 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.051$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$	475 parameters
$wR(F^2) = 0.112$	H-atom parameters constrained
$S = 1.01$	$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.46$ e Å ⁻³
6891 reflections	$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.46$ e Å ⁻³

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku/MS, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2514).

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supplementary materials

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3,6-Dibromo-9-(4-*tert*-butylbenzyl)-9*H*-carbazole

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Comment

Carbazole derivatives substituted by *N*-alkylation possess valuable pharmaceutical properties (Buu-Hoï & Royer, 1950; Harfenist & Joyner, 1983; Caulfield *et al.*, 2002; Harper *et al.*, 2002). In this paper, the structure of 3,6-dibromo-9-(4-*tert*-butylbenzyl)-9*H*-carbazole, (I), which was synthesized by the *N*-alkylation of 1-*tert*-butyl-4-(chloromethyl)benzene with 3,6-dibromo-9*H*-carbazole is reported, Fig. 1. The compound crystallises with two unique molecules in the asymmetric unit. Each carbazole ring system is essentially planar with mean deviations of 0.0077 Å and 0.0089 Å for the two molecules. In each molecule, the carbazole planes and make dihedral angles of 78.9 (2)° and 81.8 (2)° with the planes of the respective benzene rings. The C—Br distances fall in the range 1.894 (6) to 1.909 (5) Å, consistent with the literature (Allen *et al.*, 1987).

Experimental

The title compound was prepared according to the procedures of Smith *et al.* (1992) and Duan *et al.* (2005). The compound, (I) (40 mg), was dissolved in a mixture of chloroform (10 ml) and ethanol (5 ml) and the solution was kept at room temperature for 18 d. Natural evaporation of the solution gave colourless crystals suitable for X-Ray analysis (m.p. 434–435 K).

Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.93 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for aromatic H atoms, C—H = 0.97 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH₂ H atoms and C—H = 0.96 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH₃ H atoms.

Figures

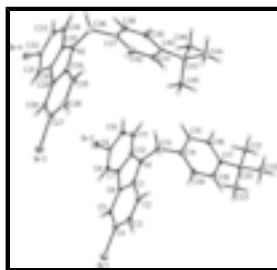


Fig. 1. A view of the molecular structure of (I). Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level (arbitrary spheres for H atoms).

3,6-Dibromo-9-(4-*tert*-butylbenzyl)-9*H*-carbazole

Crystal data

C₂₃H₂₁Br₂N

$M_r = 471.23$

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 944$

supplementary materials

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 11.240$ (2) Å

$b = 12.921$ (3) Å

$c = 15.694$ (3) Å

$\alpha = 105.43$ (3)°

$\beta = 108.53$ (3)°

$\gamma = 103.09$ (3)°

$V = 1958.9$ (10) Å³

$D_x = 1.598$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point = 434–435 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 3716 reflections

$\theta = 1.5$ – 27.9 °

$\mu = 4.15$ mm⁻¹

$T = 113$ (2) K

Prism, colorless

$0.10 \times 0.08 \times 0.04$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Saturn CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: rotating anode

Monochromator: confocal

$T = 293$ (2) K

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrystalClear; Rigaku/MSC, 2005)

$T_{\min} = 0.682$, $T_{\max} = 0.852$

12085 measured reflections

6891 independent reflections

4712 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.051$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.5$ °

$h = -9$ → 13

$k = -15$ → 15

$l = -18$ → 17

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$

$wR(F^2) = 0.112$

$S = 1.01$

6891 reflections

475 parameters

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct
methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring
sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0441P)^2]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.46$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46$ e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -

factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Br1	0.96240 (7)	0.27334 (4)	1.22201 (4)	0.03941 (19)
Br2	1.17197 (7)	0.38918 (5)	0.76081 (4)	0.04177 (19)
Br3	0.40645 (7)	-0.22495 (4)	0.71466 (4)	0.04018 (19)
Br4	0.72986 (7)	-0.12045 (5)	0.29922 (4)	0.03927 (18)
N1	0.7041 (5)	0.3752 (3)	0.8695 (3)	0.0221 (10)
N2	0.2243 (5)	-0.1201 (3)	0.3530 (3)	0.0215 (10)
C1	0.7459 (6)	0.3489 (4)	0.9523 (3)	0.0250 (13)
C2	0.6817 (6)	0.3308 (4)	1.0116 (4)	0.0297 (14)
H2	0.5964	0.3345	0.9986	0.036*
C3	0.7475 (6)	0.3070 (4)	1.0907 (4)	0.0288 (14)
H3	0.7063	0.2949	1.1318	0.035*
C4	0.8725 (7)	0.3011 (4)	1.1094 (3)	0.0304 (15)
C5	0.9398 (6)	0.3174 (3)	1.0509 (3)	0.0237 (12)
H5	1.0248	0.3127	1.0645	0.028*
C6	0.8735 (6)	0.3410 (3)	0.9708 (3)	0.0216 (13)
C7	0.9125 (6)	0.3640 (4)	0.8957 (3)	0.0217 (12)
C8	1.0244 (6)	0.3672 (3)	0.8753 (3)	0.0240 (13)
H8	1.0964	0.3540	0.9146	0.029*
C9	1.0251 (6)	0.3906 (4)	0.7951 (4)	0.0277 (14)
C10	0.9171 (6)	0.4106 (4)	0.7345 (4)	0.0292 (15)
H10	0.9208	0.4257	0.6805	0.035*
C11	0.8074 (6)	0.4081 (4)	0.7545 (3)	0.0254 (13)
H11	0.7360	0.4216	0.7150	0.031*
C12	0.8049 (6)	0.3847 (3)	0.8359 (3)	0.0229 (13)
C13	0.5880 (6)	0.4076 (4)	0.8353 (4)	0.0336 (15)
H13A	0.5196	0.3697	0.8527	0.040*
H13B	0.5529	0.3822	0.7654	0.040*
C14	0.6203 (6)	0.5352 (4)	0.8772 (3)	0.0232 (12)
C15	0.6477 (6)	0.6037 (4)	0.8271 (3)	0.0320 (15)
H15	0.6390	0.5698	0.7642	0.038*
C16	0.6884 (6)	0.7231 (4)	0.8683 (3)	0.0289 (14)
H16	0.7070	0.7672	0.8329	0.035*
C17	0.7008 (5)	0.7753 (4)	0.9615 (3)	0.0198 (12)
C18	0.6714 (6)	0.7060 (4)	1.0113 (4)	0.0250 (13)
H18	0.6781	0.7395	1.0737	0.030*
C19	0.6323 (6)	0.5881 (4)	0.9705 (4)	0.0283 (14)
H19	0.6141	0.5440	1.0060	0.034*
C20	0.7512 (6)	0.9073 (4)	1.0123 (3)	0.0233 (13)
C21	0.7776 (7)	0.9676 (4)	0.9457 (4)	0.0401 (17)
H21A	0.8144	1.0487	0.9806	0.060*
H21B	0.6954	0.9496	0.8920	0.060*
H21C	0.8396	0.9428	0.9225	0.060*

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C22	0.6453 (7)	0.9413 (4)	1.0432 (4)	0.0412 (17)
H22A	0.6290	0.9043	1.0860	0.062*
H22B	0.5642	0.9184	0.9872	0.062*
H22C	0.6763	1.0226	1.0759	0.062*
C23	0.8795 (6)	0.9417 (4)	1.1000 (4)	0.0365 (16)
H23A	0.9436	0.9160	1.0801	0.055*
H23B	0.8620	0.9076	1.1441	0.055*
H23C	0.9144	1.0233	1.1313	0.055*
C24	0.2497 (6)	-0.1459 (3)	0.4368 (3)	0.0232 (13)
C25	0.1684 (6)	-0.1601 (4)	0.4870 (3)	0.0267 (13)
H25	0.0844	-0.1531	0.4661	0.032*
C26	0.2170 (7)	-0.1848 (4)	0.5688 (4)	0.0312 (15)
H26	0.1651	-0.1951	0.6037	0.037*
C27	0.3413 (6)	-0.1944 (4)	0.5992 (3)	0.0242 (13)
C28	0.4236 (6)	-0.1816 (3)	0.5510 (3)	0.0225 (13)
H28	0.5070	-0.1895	0.5727	0.027*
C29	0.3755 (6)	-0.1560 (4)	0.4675 (3)	0.0202 (12)
C30	0.4306 (6)	-0.1369 (3)	0.3996 (3)	0.0209 (12)
C31	0.5495 (6)	-0.1379 (4)	0.3913 (3)	0.0244 (13)
H31	0.6138	-0.1528	0.4361	0.029*
C32	0.5699 (6)	-0.1164 (4)	0.3150 (4)	0.0253 (13)
C33	0.4756 (6)	-0.0936 (4)	0.2466 (4)	0.0267 (13)
H33	0.4931	-0.0787	0.1961	0.032*
C34	0.3577 (6)	-0.0931 (3)	0.2537 (3)	0.0257 (14)
H34	0.2938	-0.0791	0.2080	0.031*
C35	0.3351 (6)	-0.1141 (3)	0.3311 (3)	0.0185 (12)
C36	0.1124 (6)	-0.0882 (3)	0.3058 (3)	0.0249 (13)
H36A	0.0335	-0.1303	0.3111	0.030*
H36B	0.0947	-0.1087	0.2378	0.030*
C37	0.1396 (6)	0.0393 (4)	0.3505 (3)	0.0245 (13)
C38	0.2053 (6)	0.1155 (4)	0.3192 (3)	0.0256 (13)
H38	0.2276	0.0881	0.2674	0.031*
C39	0.2386 (6)	0.2327 (4)	0.3642 (3)	0.0268 (13)
H39	0.2827	0.2821	0.3418	0.032*
C40	0.2080 (5)	0.2775 (4)	0.4414 (3)	0.0188 (11)
C41	0.1410 (6)	0.1999 (4)	0.4720 (3)	0.0266 (13)
H41	0.1189	0.2270	0.5240	0.032*
C42	0.1066 (6)	0.0831 (4)	0.4264 (4)	0.0281 (13)
H42	0.0602	0.0334	0.4475	0.034*
C43	0.2505 (6)	0.4068 (4)	0.4975 (3)	0.0218 (12)
C44	0.1313 (6)	0.4382 (4)	0.5087 (4)	0.0309 (14)
H44A	0.0954	0.3954	0.5417	0.046*
H44B	0.0639	0.4204	0.4460	0.046*
H44C	0.1600	0.5183	0.5453	0.046*
C45	0.3586 (6)	0.4352 (4)	0.5971 (3)	0.0304 (14)
H45A	0.3235	0.3919	0.6300	0.046*
H45B	0.3866	0.5153	0.6339	0.046*
H45C	0.4335	0.4164	0.5897	0.046*
C46	0.3061 (6)	0.4770 (4)	0.4454 (4)	0.0323 (15)

H46A	0.3331	0.5569	0.4823	0.048*
H46B	0.2385	0.4589	0.3827	0.048*
H46C	0.3817	0.4592	0.4384	0.048*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Br1	0.0530 (5)	0.0296 (3)	0.0276 (3)	0.0098 (3)	0.0069 (3)	0.0133 (2)
Br2	0.0489 (5)	0.0399 (3)	0.0429 (3)	0.0163 (3)	0.0301 (4)	0.0095 (3)
Br3	0.0521 (5)	0.0372 (3)	0.0297 (3)	0.0113 (3)	0.0126 (3)	0.0177 (2)
Br4	0.0338 (5)	0.0463 (3)	0.0379 (3)	0.0149 (3)	0.0215 (3)	0.0062 (3)
N1	0.014 (3)	0.0200 (19)	0.025 (2)	0.007 (2)	-0.001 (2)	0.0091 (17)
N2	0.023 (3)	0.0172 (19)	0.028 (2)	0.011 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.0121 (17)
C1	0.033 (4)	0.012 (2)	0.030 (3)	0.010 (3)	0.012 (3)	0.005 (2)
C2	0.031 (4)	0.018 (2)	0.037 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.013 (3)	0.009 (2)
C3	0.030 (4)	0.024 (2)	0.032 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.008 (2)
C4	0.044 (5)	0.016 (2)	0.024 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.010 (3)	0.005 (2)
C5	0.021 (4)	0.015 (2)	0.028 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.004 (3)	0.004 (2)
C6	0.025 (4)	0.010 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.004 (3)	0.0003 (19)
C7	0.024 (4)	0.013 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.006 (2)	0.003 (3)	0.0018 (19)
C8	0.026 (4)	0.015 (2)	0.023 (3)	0.006 (2)	0.005 (3)	0.001 (2)
C9	0.036 (4)	0.015 (2)	0.030 (3)	0.006 (3)	0.018 (3)	0.003 (2)
C10	0.045 (5)	0.016 (2)	0.026 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.018 (3)	0.007 (2)
C11	0.023 (4)	0.019 (2)	0.022 (3)	0.001 (2)	-0.001 (3)	0.007 (2)
C12	0.029 (4)	0.012 (2)	0.026 (3)	0.005 (2)	0.013 (3)	0.002 (2)
C13	0.030 (4)	0.025 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.002 (3)	0.009 (2)
C14	0.012 (4)	0.022 (2)	0.026 (3)	0.005 (2)	-0.001 (3)	0.005 (2)
C15	0.046 (5)	0.026 (3)	0.023 (3)	0.022 (3)	0.009 (3)	0.008 (2)
C16	0.035 (4)	0.028 (3)	0.022 (3)	0.012 (3)	0.003 (3)	0.015 (2)
C17	0.012 (3)	0.020 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.003 (3)	0.007 (2)
C18	0.025 (4)	0.027 (3)	0.027 (3)	0.011 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.009 (2)
C19	0.032 (4)	0.024 (2)	0.038 (3)	0.013 (3)	0.020 (3)	0.016 (2)
C20	0.023 (4)	0.018 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.003 (3)	0.003 (2)
C21	0.063 (6)	0.019 (2)	0.034 (3)	0.009 (3)	0.019 (4)	0.009 (2)
C22	0.048 (5)	0.031 (3)	0.049 (4)	0.017 (3)	0.024 (4)	0.012 (3)
C23	0.036 (5)	0.024 (3)	0.034 (3)	-0.001 (3)	0.007 (3)	0.004 (2)
C24	0.026 (4)	0.012 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.000 (2)	0.001 (3)	0.0006 (19)
C25	0.022 (4)	0.022 (2)	0.028 (3)	0.005 (2)	0.006 (3)	0.005 (2)
C26	0.039 (5)	0.025 (3)	0.032 (3)	0.008 (3)	0.020 (3)	0.010 (2)
C27	0.023 (4)	0.017 (2)	0.028 (3)	0.002 (2)	0.007 (3)	0.008 (2)
C28	0.022 (4)	0.015 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.004 (3)	0.003 (2)
C29	0.019 (4)	0.015 (2)	0.019 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.004 (3)	0.0010 (19)
C30	0.026 (4)	0.012 (2)	0.024 (3)	0.006 (2)	0.012 (3)	0.0015 (19)
C31	0.028 (4)	0.019 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.006 (3)	0.004 (2)
C32	0.025 (4)	0.014 (2)	0.030 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.013 (3)	-0.002 (2)
C33	0.028 (4)	0.020 (2)	0.030 (3)	0.002 (3)	0.014 (3)	0.006 (2)
C34	0.034 (4)	0.016 (2)	0.022 (3)	0.004 (3)	0.010 (3)	0.007 (2)
C35	0.020 (4)	0.011 (2)	0.020 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.006 (3)	0.0008 (19)

supplementary materials

C36	0.027 (4)	0.016 (2)	0.026 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.009 (3)	0.002 (2)
C37	0.024 (4)	0.026 (2)	0.023 (3)	0.012 (3)	0.006 (3)	0.009 (2)
C38	0.032 (4)	0.031 (3)	0.021 (2)	0.017 (3)	0.014 (3)	0.012 (2)
C39	0.036 (4)	0.024 (2)	0.030 (3)	0.014 (3)	0.016 (3)	0.017 (2)
C40	0.009 (3)	0.023 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.006 (2)	-0.005 (2)	0.0032 (19)
C41	0.027 (4)	0.029 (3)	0.026 (3)	0.010 (3)	0.012 (3)	0.011 (2)
C42	0.024 (4)	0.022 (2)	0.041 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.016 (3)	0.013 (2)
C43	0.019 (4)	0.021 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.005 (2)	0.009 (3)	0.005 (2)
C44	0.036 (5)	0.026 (3)	0.031 (3)	0.013 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.007 (2)
C45	0.032 (4)	0.027 (3)	0.027 (3)	0.008 (3)	0.008 (3)	0.009 (2)
C46	0.042 (5)	0.022 (2)	0.033 (3)	0.013 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.010 (2)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

Br1—C4	1.908 (5)	C22—H22B	0.9600
Br2—C9	1.894 (6)	C22—H22C	0.9600
Br3—C27	1.909 (5)	C23—H23A	0.9600
Br4—C32	1.901 (6)	C23—H23B	0.9600
N1—C12	1.388 (7)	C23—H23C	0.9600
N1—C1	1.395 (6)	C24—C29	1.391 (8)
N1—C13	1.445 (7)	C24—C25	1.397 (7)
N2—C35	1.384 (6)	C25—C26	1.379 (7)
N2—C24	1.399 (6)	C25—H25	0.9300
N2—C36	1.452 (7)	C26—C27	1.372 (8)
C1—C2	1.381 (7)	C26—H26	0.9300
C1—C6	1.403 (8)	C27—C28	1.377 (7)
C2—C3	1.380 (7)	C28—C29	1.408 (6)
C2—H2	0.9300	C28—H28	0.9300
C3—C4	1.366 (8)	C29—C30	1.438 (6)
C3—H3	0.9300	C30—C31	1.386 (7)
C4—C5	1.390 (7)	C30—C35	1.406 (7)
C5—C6	1.393 (7)	C31—C32	1.374 (6)
C5—H5	0.9300	C31—H31	0.9300
C6—C7	1.457 (6)	C32—C33	1.396 (8)
C7—C8	1.388 (7)	C33—C34	1.367 (8)
C7—C12	1.405 (8)	C33—H33	0.9300
C8—C9	1.372 (6)	C34—C35	1.398 (6)
C8—H8	0.9300	C34—H34	0.9300
C9—C10	1.409 (8)	C36—C37	1.522 (6)
C10—C11	1.362 (8)	C36—H36A	0.9700
C10—H10	0.9300	C36—H36B	0.9700
C11—C12	1.396 (6)	C37—C42	1.377 (6)
C11—H11	0.9300	C37—C38	1.384 (6)
C13—C14	1.512 (6)	C38—C39	1.392 (6)
C13—H13A	0.9700	C38—H38	0.9300
C13—H13B	0.9700	C39—C40	1.379 (6)
C14—C15	1.376 (6)	C39—H39	0.9300
C14—C19	1.389 (6)	C40—C41	1.396 (6)
C15—C16	1.403 (6)	C40—C43	1.544 (6)

C15—H15	0.9300	C41—C42	1.387 (6)
C16—C17	1.385 (6)	C41—H41	0.9300
C16—H16	0.9300	C42—H42	0.9300
C17—C18	1.386 (6)	C43—C45	1.529 (7)
C17—C20	1.554 (6)	C43—C44	1.531 (7)
C18—C19	1.387 (6)	C43—C46	1.531 (6)
C18—H18	0.9300	C44—H44A	0.9600
C19—H19	0.9300	C44—H44B	0.9600
C20—C23	1.515 (8)	C44—H44C	0.9600
C20—C21	1.521 (6)	C45—H45A	0.9600
C20—C22	1.529 (8)	C45—H45B	0.9600
C21—H21A	0.9600	C45—H45C	0.9600
C21—H21B	0.9600	C46—H46A	0.9600
C21—H21C	0.9600	C46—H46B	0.9600
C22—H22A	0.9600	C46—H46C	0.9600
C12—N1—C1	108.1 (5)	C20—C23—H23C	109.5
C12—N1—C13	125.4 (4)	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5
C1—N1—C13	125.6 (5)	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
C35—N2—C24	107.4 (5)	C29—C24—C25	121.7 (5)
C35—N2—C36	125.4 (4)	C29—C24—N2	109.5 (4)
C24—N2—C36	126.5 (4)	C25—C24—N2	128.8 (6)
C2—C1—N1	130.2 (6)	C26—C25—C24	117.6 (6)
C2—C1—C6	121.0 (5)	C26—C25—H25	121.2
N1—C1—C6	108.8 (4)	C24—C25—H25	121.2
C3—C2—C1	118.2 (6)	C27—C26—C25	120.6 (5)
C3—C2—H2	120.9	C27—C26—H26	119.7
C1—C2—H2	120.9	C25—C26—H26	119.7
C4—C3—C2	120.7 (5)	C26—C27—C28	123.2 (5)
C4—C3—H3	119.6	C26—C27—Br3	119.2 (4)
C2—C3—H3	119.6	C28—C27—Br3	117.6 (4)
C3—C4—C5	122.8 (5)	C27—C28—C29	116.9 (5)
C3—C4—Br1	119.4 (4)	C27—C28—H28	121.5
C5—C4—Br1	117.8 (5)	C29—C28—H28	121.5
C4—C5—C6	116.6 (6)	C24—C29—C28	119.9 (5)
C4—C5—H5	121.7	C24—C29—C30	107.0 (4)
C6—C5—H5	121.7	C28—C29—C30	133.0 (5)
C5—C6—C1	120.7 (5)	C31—C30—C35	119.9 (4)
C5—C6—C7	131.9 (5)	C31—C30—C29	133.6 (5)
C1—C6—C7	107.4 (4)	C35—C30—C29	106.5 (5)
C8—C7—C12	120.5 (4)	C32—C31—C30	118.2 (5)
C8—C7—C6	134.0 (5)	C32—C31—H31	120.9
C12—C7—C6	105.5 (5)	C30—C31—H31	120.9
C9—C8—C7	117.6 (5)	C31—C32—C33	122.3 (5)
C9—C8—H8	121.2	C31—C32—Br4	119.5 (4)
C7—C8—H8	121.2	C33—C32—Br4	118.2 (4)
C8—C9—C10	122.1 (5)	C34—C33—C32	120.0 (5)
C8—C9—Br2	119.3 (5)	C34—C33—H33	120.0
C10—C9—Br2	118.5 (4)	C32—C33—H33	120.0
C11—C10—C9	120.4 (5)	C33—C34—C35	118.7 (5)

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C11—C10—H10	119.8	C33—C34—H34	120.7
C9—C10—H10	119.8	C35—C34—H34	120.7
C10—C11—C12	118.3 (5)	N2—C35—C34	129.6 (5)
C10—C11—H11	120.8	N2—C35—C30	109.5 (4)
C12—C11—H11	120.8	C34—C35—C30	120.9 (5)
N1—C12—C11	128.8 (5)	N2—C36—C37	111.7 (4)
N1—C12—C7	110.2 (4)	N2—C36—H36A	109.3
C11—C12—C7	121.0 (5)	C37—C36—H36A	109.3
N1—C13—C14	111.9 (5)	N2—C36—H36B	109.3
N1—C13—H13A	109.2	C37—C36—H36B	109.3
C14—C13—H13A	109.2	H36A—C36—H36B	107.9
N1—C13—H13B	109.2	C42—C37—C38	117.8 (4)
C14—C13—H13B	109.2	C42—C37—C36	121.4 (4)
H13A—C13—H13B	107.9	C38—C37—C36	120.7 (4)
C15—C14—C19	117.8 (4)	C37—C38—C39	120.9 (4)
C15—C14—C13	121.3 (4)	C37—C38—H38	119.6
C19—C14—C13	120.7 (4)	C39—C38—H38	119.6
C14—C15—C16	121.9 (4)	C40—C39—C38	121.7 (4)
C14—C15—H15	119.1	C40—C39—H39	119.1
C16—C15—H15	119.1	C38—C39—H39	119.1
C17—C16—C15	120.1 (4)	C39—C40—C41	116.9 (4)
C17—C16—H16	120.0	C39—C40—C43	123.5 (4)
C15—C16—H16	120.0	C41—C40—C43	119.4 (4)
C16—C17—C18	117.9 (4)	C42—C41—C40	121.3 (4)
C16—C17—C20	122.3 (4)	C42—C41—H41	119.4
C18—C17—C20	119.8 (4)	C40—C41—H41	119.4
C17—C18—C19	121.8 (4)	C37—C42—C41	121.3 (4)
C17—C18—H18	119.1	C37—C42—H42	119.3
C19—C18—H18	119.1	C41—C42—H42	119.3
C18—C19—C14	120.6 (4)	C45—C43—C44	109.8 (4)
C18—C19—H19	119.7	C45—C43—C46	109.4 (4)
C14—C19—H19	119.7	C44—C43—C46	108.2 (4)
C23—C20—C21	109.3 (5)	C45—C43—C40	107.6 (4)
C23—C20—C22	110.1 (4)	C44—C43—C40	110.5 (4)
C21—C20—C22	109.0 (4)	C46—C43—C40	111.3 (4)
C23—C20—C17	108.0 (4)	C43—C44—H44A	109.5
C21—C20—C17	111.7 (4)	C43—C44—H44B	109.5
C22—C20—C17	108.8 (4)	H44A—C44—H44B	109.5
C20—C21—H21A	109.5	C43—C44—H44C	109.5
C20—C21—H21B	109.5	H44A—C44—H44C	109.5
H21A—C21—H21B	109.5	H44B—C44—H44C	109.5
C20—C21—H21C	109.5	C43—C45—H45A	109.5
H21A—C21—H21C	109.5	C43—C45—H45B	109.5
H21B—C21—H21C	109.5	H45A—C45—H45B	109.5
C20—C22—H22A	109.5	C43—C45—H45C	109.5
C20—C22—H22B	109.5	H45A—C45—H45C	109.5
H22A—C22—H22B	109.5	H45B—C45—H45C	109.5
C20—C22—H22C	109.5	C43—C46—H46A	109.5
H22A—C22—H22C	109.5	C43—C46—H46B	109.5

H22B—C22—H22C	109.5	H46A—C46—H46B	109.5
C20—C23—H23A	109.5	C43—C46—H46C	109.5
C20—C23—H23B	109.5	H46A—C46—H46C	109.5
H23A—C23—H23B	109.5	H46B—C46—H46C	109.5
C12—N1—C1—C2	-179.9 (4)	C35—N2—C24—C29	0.0 (5)
C13—N1—C1—C2	10.5 (8)	C36—N2—C24—C29	-171.3 (4)
C12—N1—C1—C6	-0.3 (5)	C35—N2—C24—C25	179.6 (4)
C13—N1—C1—C6	-169.9 (4)	C36—N2—C24—C25	8.3 (7)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-179.2 (5)	C29—C24—C25—C26	-0.1 (7)
C6—C1—C2—C3	1.3 (7)	N2—C24—C25—C26	-179.6 (4)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.3 (7)	C24—C25—C26—C27	0.3 (7)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.5 (8)	C25—C26—C27—C28	-0.7 (8)
C2—C3—C4—Br1	177.8 (3)	C25—C26—C27—Br3	178.4 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.3 (7)	C26—C27—C28—C29	0.8 (7)
Br1—C4—C5—C6	-178.1 (3)	Br3—C27—C28—C29	-178.3 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.7 (6)	C25—C24—C29—C28	0.2 (7)
C4—C5—C6—C7	179.1 (4)	N2—C24—C29—C28	179.9 (4)
C2—C1—C6—C5	-1.5 (7)	C25—C24—C29—C30	179.8 (4)
N1—C1—C6—C5	178.9 (4)	N2—C24—C29—C30	-0.6 (5)
C2—C1—C6—C7	179.7 (4)	C27—C28—C29—C24	-0.6 (6)
N1—C1—C6—C7	0.1 (5)	C27—C28—C29—C30	-180.0 (4)
C5—C6—C7—C8	2.2 (8)	C24—C29—C30—C31	-178.7 (5)
C1—C6—C7—C8	-179.2 (5)	C28—C29—C30—C31	0.8 (9)
C5—C6—C7—C12	-178.5 (5)	C24—C29—C30—C35	0.9 (5)
C1—C6—C7—C12	0.1 (5)	C28—C29—C30—C35	-179.6 (5)
C12—C7—C8—C9	-0.3 (6)	C35—C30—C31—C32	-0.1 (6)
C6—C7—C8—C9	178.9 (4)	C29—C30—C31—C32	179.5 (4)
C7—C8—C9—C10	-0.1 (7)	C30—C31—C32—C33	0.1 (7)
C7—C8—C9—Br2	-177.2 (3)	C30—C31—C32—Br4	-178.5 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C11	0.5 (7)	C31—C32—C33—C34	-0.5 (7)
Br2—C9—C10—C11	177.5 (3)	Br4—C32—C33—C34	178.1 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.3 (7)	C32—C33—C34—C35	0.9 (7)
C1—N1—C12—C11	178.9 (4)	C24—N2—C35—C34	178.6 (4)
C13—N1—C12—C11	-11.5 (7)	C36—N2—C35—C34	-9.9 (7)
C1—N1—C12—C7	0.4 (5)	C24—N2—C35—C30	0.6 (5)
C13—N1—C12—C7	170.0 (4)	C36—N2—C35—C30	172.0 (4)
C10—C11—C12—N1	-178.5 (4)	C33—C34—C35—N2	-178.7 (4)
C10—C11—C12—C7	-0.1 (7)	C33—C34—C35—C30	-0.9 (6)
C8—C7—C12—N1	179.1 (4)	C31—C30—C35—N2	178.7 (4)
C6—C7—C12—N1	-0.3 (5)	C29—C30—C35—N2	-0.9 (5)
C8—C7—C12—C11	0.5 (7)	C31—C30—C35—C34	0.5 (7)
C6—C7—C12—C11	-179.0 (4)	C29—C30—C35—C34	-179.2 (4)
C12—N1—C13—C14	-78.4 (6)	C35—N2—C36—C37	-84.9 (5)
C1—N1—C13—C14	89.4 (6)	C24—N2—C36—C37	85.0 (6)
N1—C13—C14—C15	96.5 (6)	N2—C36—C37—C42	-90.0 (6)
N1—C13—C14—C19	-78.9 (7)	N2—C36—C37—C38	86.4 (6)
C19—C14—C15—C16	0.8 (9)	C42—C37—C38—C39	1.0 (8)
C13—C14—C15—C16	-174.7 (6)	C36—C37—C38—C39	-175.5 (5)
C14—C15—C16—C17	-0.6 (9)	C37—C38—C39—C40	0.0 (9)

supplementary materials

C15—C16—C17—C18	-0.2 (9)	C38—C39—C40—C41	-0.4 (8)
C15—C16—C17—C20	177.3 (5)	C38—C39—C40—C43	176.1 (5)
C16—C17—C18—C19	0.8 (9)	C39—C40—C41—C42	-0.3 (8)
C20—C17—C18—C19	-176.8 (5)	C43—C40—C41—C42	-176.9 (5)
C17—C18—C19—C14	-0.5 (9)	C38—C37—C42—C41	-1.7 (9)
C15—C14—C19—C18	-0.3 (9)	C36—C37—C42—C41	174.8 (5)
C13—C14—C19—C18	175.3 (5)	C40—C41—C42—C37	1.4 (9)
C16—C17—C20—C23	-117.6 (6)	C39—C40—C43—C45	-109.0 (6)
C18—C17—C20—C23	59.8 (6)	C41—C40—C43—C45	67.4 (6)
C16—C17—C20—C21	2.6 (8)	C39—C40—C43—C44	131.1 (5)
C18—C17—C20—C21	-180.0 (5)	C41—C40—C43—C44	-52.5 (6)
C16—C17—C20—C22	122.9 (6)	C39—C40—C43—C46	10.8 (7)
C18—C17—C20—C22	-59.7 (6)	C41—C40—C43—C46	-172.8 (5)

Fig. 1

